

# Object's Appearance In Near C Velocity

1. 2D Objects

2. 3D Objects

By:Raza Foroughi

1380/2/9

# 2D Objects



[First Page](#)

[3D Objects](#)

$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

Enter the vilacity of the object's cordinate system:  $v := 0c$

Enter x coordinate of center:  $x := 0$

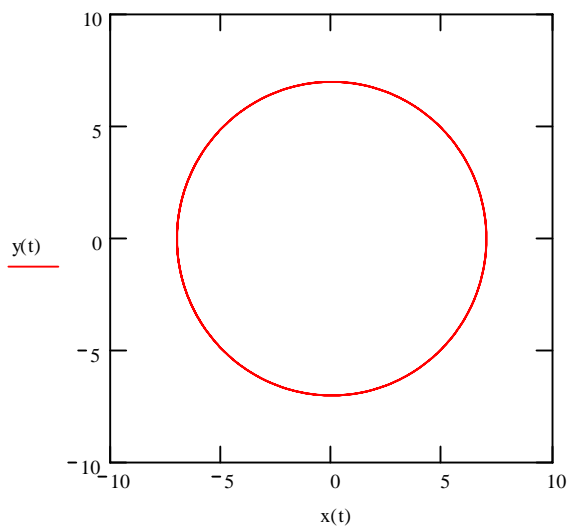
Enter y coordinate of center:  $y := 0$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

Enter radius:  $r := 7$

Scale for plot:  $s := 10$

$$x(t) := (r \cdot \cos(t) + x) \cdot D \quad y(t) := r \cdot \sin(t) + y$$



$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

Enter the vilacity of the object's cordinate system:  $v := 0.98c$

Enter x coordinate of center:  $x := 0$

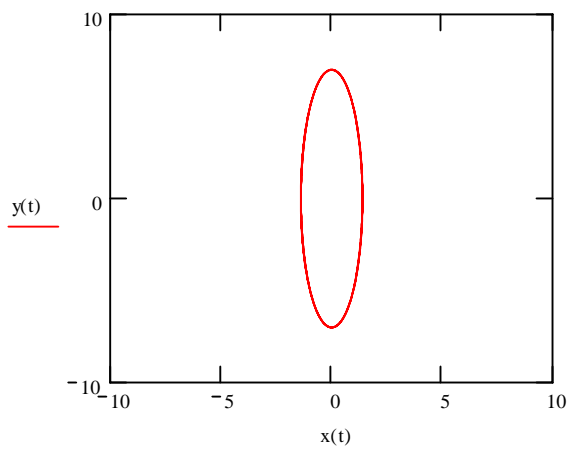
Enter y coordinate of center:  $y := 0$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

Enter radius:  $r := 7$

Scale for plot:  $s := 10$

$$x(t) := (r \cdot \cos(t) + x) \cdot D \quad y(t) := r \cdot \sin(t) + y$$



$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

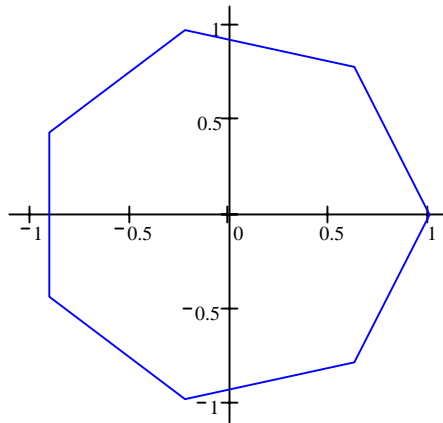
Enter the vilacity of the object's coordiate system:  $v := 0c$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

$N := 7$  Number of sides

$$k := 0..N$$

$$x_k := \left( \operatorname{Re} \left( e^{\frac{2\pi k i}{N}} \right) \right) \cdot D \quad y_k := \operatorname{Im} \left( e^{\frac{2\pi k i}{N}} \right)$$



$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

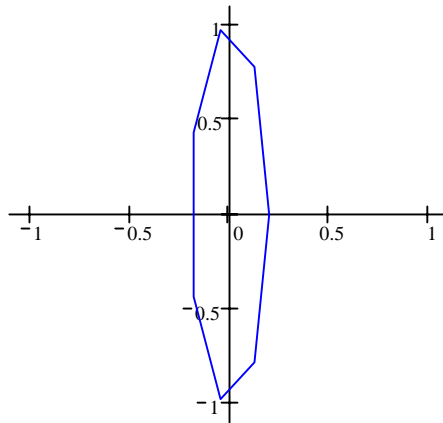
Enter the vilacity of the object's cordinate system:  $v := 0.98c$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

$N := 7$  Number of sides

$$k := 0..N$$

$$x_k := \left( \operatorname{Re} \left( e^{\frac{2\pi k i}{N}} \right) \right) \cdot D \quad y_k := \operatorname{Im} \left( e^{\frac{2\pi k i}{N}} \right)$$

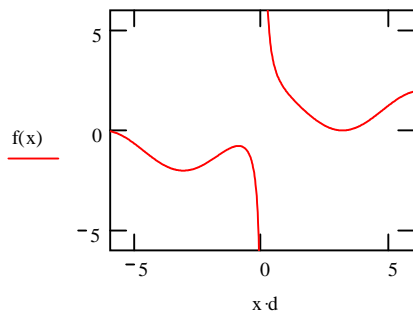


$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

Enter the velocity of the object's coordinate system:  $v := 0c$

Enter the function you want to draw:  $f(x) := \coth(x) + \cos(x)$

$$d := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

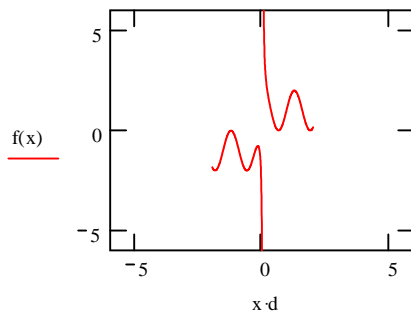


$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

Enter the vilacity of the object's cordinate system:  $v := 0.98c$

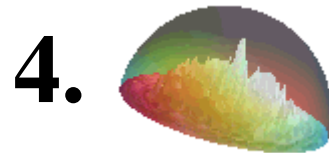
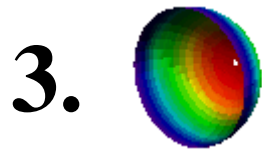
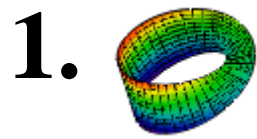
Enter the function you want to draw:  $f(x) := \text{coth}(x) + \cos(x)$

$$d := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$





# 3D Objects



[First Page](#)

[2D Objects](#)

$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

**Enter the velocity of the object's coordinate system:**  $v := 0c$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

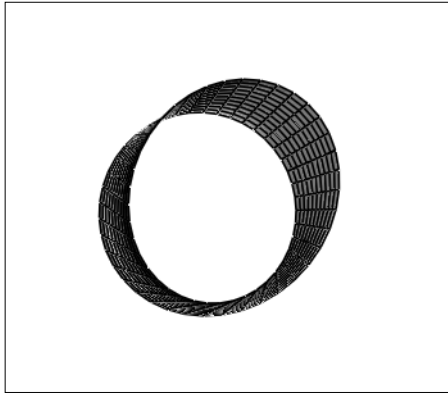
$w := 2$  Width of strip

$r := 2$  "Radius" of strip

$$x(u, v) := \left[ \left( r + \frac{v}{2} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{u}{2}\right) \right) \cdot \cos(u) \right] \cdot D$$

$$y(u, v) := \left( r + \frac{v}{2} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{u}{2}\right) \right) \cdot \sin(u)$$

$$z(u, v) := v \cdot \sin\left(\frac{u}{2}\right)$$



$(x, y, z)$

$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

**Enter the velocity of the object's coordinate system:**  $v := 0.98c$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

$w := 2$  Width of strip

$r := 2$  "Radius" of strip

$$x(u, v) := \left[ \left( r + \frac{v}{2} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{u}{2}\right) \right) \cdot \cos(u) \right] \cdot D$$

$$y(u, v) := \left( r + \frac{v}{2} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{u}{2}\right) \right) \cdot \sin(u)$$

$$z(u, v) := v \cdot \sin\left(\frac{u}{2}\right)$$



$(x, y, z)$

$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

Enter the vilacity of the object's coordiante system:  $v := 0c$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

$$R := 9$$

$$r := 2$$

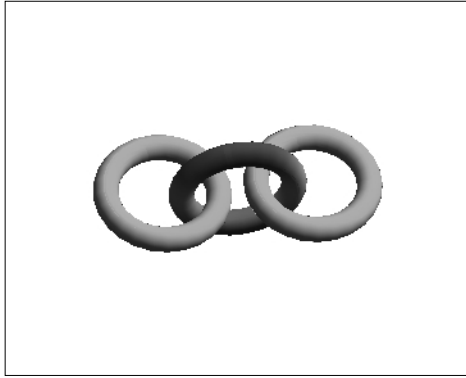
$$x(u, v) := (R + r \cdot \cos(v)) \cdot \cos(u) \cdot D$$

$$y(u, v) := (R + r \cdot \cos(v)) \cdot \sin(u)$$

$$z(u, v) := r \cdot \sin(v)$$

$$x2(u, v) := [(R + r \cdot \cos(v)) \cdot \cos(u) + 6r] \cdot D$$

$$x3(u, v) := [(R + r \cdot \cos(v)) \cdot \cos(u) + 12r] \cdot D$$



$(x, y, z), (x_2, z, y), (x_3, y, z)$

$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

**Enter the vilacity of the object's coordiante system:**  $v := 0.98c$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

$$R := 9$$

$$r := 2$$

$$x(u, v) := (R + r \cdot \cos(v)) \cdot \cos(u) \cdot D$$

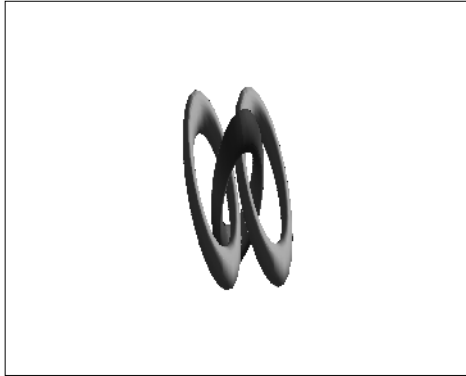
$$y(u, v) := (R + r \cdot \cos(v)) \cdot \sin(u)$$

$$z(u, v) := r \cdot \sin(v)$$

$$x2(u, v) := [(R + r \cdot \cos(v)) \cdot \cos(u) + 6r] \cdot D$$

$$x3(u, v) := [(R + r \cdot \cos(v)) \cdot \cos(u) + 12r] \cdot D$$





$(x, y, z), (x_2, z, y), (x_3, y, z)$

$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

Enter the velocity of the object's coordinate system:  $v := 0c$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

mesh := 40

Number of points generated

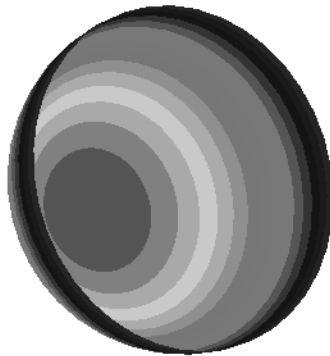
$$x_0(u, v) := R \cdot \sin(v) \cdot \cos(u) \cdot D$$

Parametric description of  
outer surface

$$y_0(u, v) := R \cdot \sin(v) \cdot \sin(u)$$

$$z_0(u, v) := R \cdot \cos(v)$$

$$\text{Outer} := \text{CreateMesh}\left(x_0, y_0, z_0, 0, 2\pi, 0, \frac{\pi}{2}, \text{mesh}\right)$$



Outer

$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

Enter the vilacity of the object's cordinate system:  $v := 0.98c$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

$$\text{mesh} := 40$$

Number of points generated

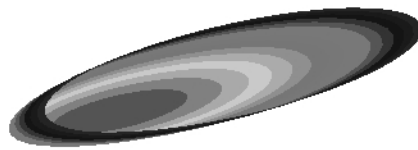
$$x_0(u, v) := R \cdot \sin(v) \cdot \cos(u) \cdot D$$

Parametric description of  
outer surface

$$y_0(u, v) := R \cdot \sin(v) \cdot \sin(u)$$

$$z_0(u, v) := R \cdot \cos(v)$$

$$\text{Outer} := \text{CreateMesh}\left(x_0, y_0, z_0, 0, 2\pi, 0, \frac{\pi}{2}, \text{mesh}\right)$$



Outer

$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

Enter the velocity of the object's coordinate system:  $v := 0.1 \cdot c$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

$R := 6$  Radius of inner surface (a disk shaped terrain) and outer surface (a hemisphere).

$h := 0.8$  Vertical scale factor for inner surface (  $0 \leq h \leq 1$  )

mesh := 40 Number of points generated

$$xi(u, v) := (v \cdot \cos(u)) \cdot D$$

Parametric description of inner surface

$$yi(u, v) := v \cdot \sin(u)$$

$$zi(u, v) := h \cdot \text{rnd}(R - v) \cdot |\cos(v)|$$

$$xo(u, v) := R \cdot \sin(v) \cdot \cos(u) \cdot D$$

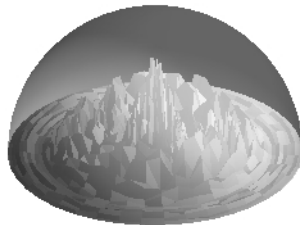
Parametric description of outer surface

$$yo(u, v) := R \cdot \sin(v) \cdot \sin(u)$$

$$zo(u, v) := R \cdot \cos(v)$$

Inner := CreateMesh(xi, yi, zi, 0, 2π, 0, R, mesh)

Outer := CreateMesh(xo, yo, zo, 0, 2π, 0,  $\frac{\pi}{2}$ , mesh)



Inner, Outer

$$c := 3 \cdot 10^8$$

Enter the vilacity of the object's cordinate system:  $v := 0.98c$

$$D := \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

$R := 6$  Radius of inner surface (a disk shaped terrain) and outer surface (a hemisphere).

$h := 0.8$  Vertical scale factor for inner surface (  $0 \leq h \leq 1$  )

mesh := 40 Number of points generated

$xi(u, v) := (v \cdot \cos(u)) \cdot D$   
 $yi(u, v) := v \cdot \sin(u)$  Parametric description of inner surface

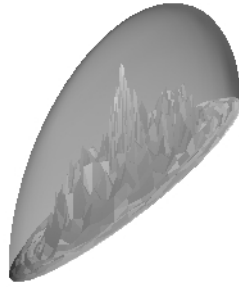
$$zi(u, v) := h \cdot \text{rnd}(R - v) \cdot |\cos(v)|$$

$xo(u, v) := R \cdot \sin(v) \cdot \cos(u) \cdot D$   
 $yo(u, v) := R \cdot \sin(v) \cdot \sin(u)$  Parametric description of outer surface

$$zo(u, v) := R \cdot \cos(v)$$

Inner := CreateMesh(xi, yi, zi, 0, 2π, 0, R, mesh)

Outer := CreateMesh(xo, yo, zo, 0, 2π, 0,  $\frac{\pi}{2}$ , mesh)



Inner, Outer